

Concrete Mathematics

The Midterm Examination

Spring, 2008

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Problem 1 (15 points) Show that

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \sin k\theta = \frac{\sin\left(\frac{(n+1)\theta}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{n\theta}{2}\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)}.$$

Problem 2 (15 points) Prove or disprove the following assertion:

$$\lceil x \rceil + \lceil y \rceil + \lceil x + y \rceil \leq \lceil 2x \rceil + \lceil 2y \rceil \quad \text{for any } x \text{ and } y.$$

Problem 3 (15 points) Evaluate

$$\sum_{k=1}^n k \cdot k^{\underline{-1}}.$$

Problem 4 (15 points) Evaluate

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \left(k - \frac{1}{2} \right)^2.$$

Problem 5 (15 points) Evaluate

$$\sum_{1 \leq k \leq 1000} [k \text{ is a multiple of 6 or 8}] k^3.$$

Problem 6 (15 points) Evaluate

$$\sum_{1 \leq k < n} \frac{2^k}{(k+1)(k+3)(k+5)}.$$

Problem 7 (15 points) Evaluate

$$\sum_{k \geq 1} \left\lfloor \frac{1000}{3^k} \right\rfloor.$$