# Automata and Formal Languages 

Homework Set 3
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## Problem 1

Give NFAs with the specified number of states recognizing each of the following languages. In all cases the alphabet is $\{0,1\}$.

1. The language $\{\epsilon\}$ with one state.
2. The language $0^{*}$ with one state.
3. The language $0^{*} 1^{*} 0^{*} 0$ with three states.

## Problem 2

Give state diagrams of DFAs recognizing the following languages. In all cases the alphabet is $\{0,1\}$.

1. $\{w \mid w$ contains the substring 0101 , i.e., $w=x 0101 y$ for some $x$ and $y\}$.
2. $\{w \mid$ every even position of $w$ is a 1$\}$.

## Problem 3

Give NFAs with the specified number of states recognizing each of the following languages. In all cases the alphabet is $\{0,1\}$.

1. The language $\{w \mid w$ ends with 00$\}$ with three states.
2. The language $\{0\}$ with two states.

## Problem 4

Do Exercise 1.12 (b) in the textbook.

