# Automata and Formal Languages

Homework Set 3 October 13, 2004 http://staffweb.ncnu.edu.tw/shieng/

## Problem 1

Give NFAs with the specified number of states recognizing each of the following languages. In all cases the alphabet is  $\{0, 1\}$ .

- 1. The language  $\{\epsilon\}$  with one state.
- 2. The language  $0^*$  with one state.
- 3. The language  $0^*1^*0^*0$  with three states.

### Problem 2

Give state diagrams of DFAs recognizing the following languages. In all cases the alphabet is  $\{0, 1\}$ .

- 1.  $\{w \mid w \text{ contains the substring 0101, i.e., } w = x0101y \text{ for some } x \text{ and } y\}.$
- 2.  $\{w | \text{ every even position of } w \text{ is a } 1\}$ .

#### Problem 3

Give NFAs with the specified number of states recognizing each of the following languages. In all cases the alphabet is  $\{0, 1\}$ .

- 1. The language  $\{w \mid w \text{ ends with } 00\}$  with three states.
- 2. The language  $\{0\}$  with two states.

## Problem 4

Do Exercise 1.12 (b) in the textbook.